# COMPOSITION INTERMEDIATE TOOLS - PART 2

Once you've developed an eye for some of the basics of composition, it's time to move on to intermediate level techniques. These techniques require a slightly higher level of competence.



#### **CENTER & SYMMETRY**

For their natural lines, symmetrical scenes work perfectly in centered compositions - not only vertically, but also horizontally, (especially when using reflections).

## TRIANGLES

While horizontal lines and vertical lines suggest stability, triangles and diagonals create the opposite effect: dynamic tension. A scene with triangular subjects, or implied triangular shapes, will often appear more dynamic and energetic.



## **RULE OF ODDS**

Objects, in even numbers, especially when evenly spaced, create a feeling of structure. Another way to create an attractive composition is to break this pattern. You can accomplish this by including an odd number of primary elements within your photograph.



#### **NEGATIVE SPACE**

Balancing the visual weight within an image (see part 1) creates a harmonious composition, but breaking this rule can also lead to very interesting, eye-catching images. Leaving an empty, or "negative", space around the main subject can make it stand out. Make sure the empty space is part of the composition.



#### **COMPOSITION BASICS**